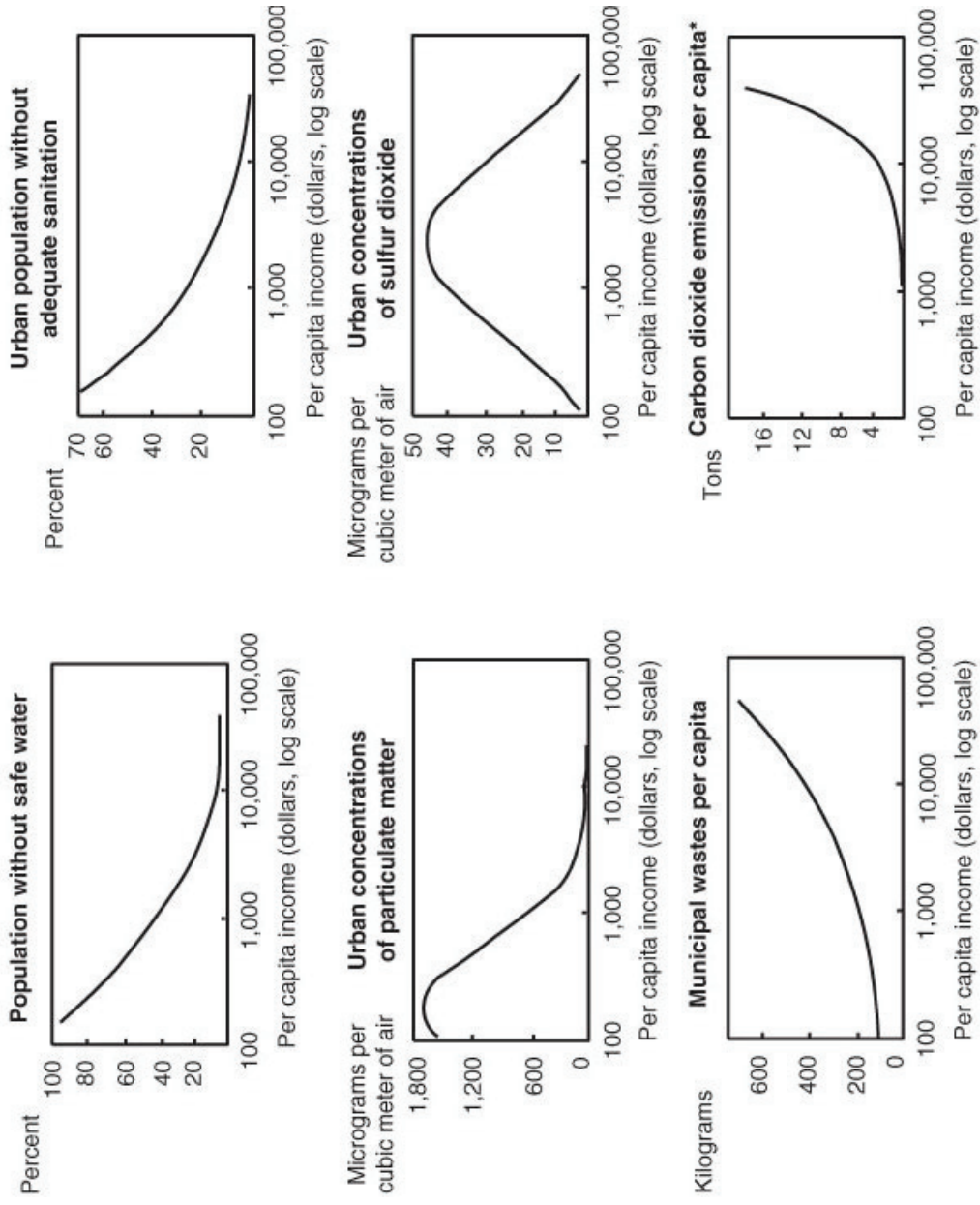


FIGURE 19.2 Environmental Indicators in Relation to Country Income Levels



*Emissions are from fossil fuels.

Note: Estimates are based on cross-country analysis of data from the 1980s.

Sources: World Bank, *World Development Report 1992, Development and the Environment*, Oxford University Press for the World Bank, New York, 1992, p. 11, based on a paper by Nemat Shafik and Sushenjit Bandyopadhyay, "Economic Growth and Environmental Quality: Time Series and Cross-Section Evidence"; Gene Grossman and Alan B. Kreuger, "Environmental Impacts of a North American Free Trade Agreement," Discussion Paper No. 158, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, 1991.